



Theos: Christian Nationalism

Questionnaire

PREPARED BY
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METHODOLOGY AND SAMPLE

- 15-minute survey to online blended panel sample.
- 18+ nationally representative for age, gender, region, social grade and income
- Soft quotas applied to age, gender, region, social grade and income
- Data was weighted back to nationally representative age, gender, region, Christianity, church goer
- Fieldwork: April 7th – 27th 2026

Sample:

	Total sample
UK	N=1,750
Germany	N=1,750
France	N=1,750
Poland	N=1,750
Hungary	N=1,750
Romania	N=1,750
Total	N=10,500

SCREENER (S)

ASK ALL

IntroS1. Panel_intro

RED C are a market research company. We are conducting a survey and we are very interested in hearing your opinions. All of the answers you give will remain completely anonymous and confidential. This survey should take approximately **15 minutes** to complete.

You may encounter questions on sensitive or potentially uncomfortable topics. Your participation is entirely voluntary, and you may skip any question you prefer not to answer. All responses are anonymous and will be used only in aggregated form for research purposes.

By agreeing to participate in the survey you agree to provide information about your views and some demographic details such as your age and gender for research purposes. These details will be retained securely only for as long as reasonably necessary for the purpose for which we collected it. You have the right to withdraw consent at any time.

RED C privacy information notice can be viewed here: <https://redcresearch.com/privacy-policy/>

Would you like to participate in this survey?

1. Yes
2. No **CLOSE**

AUTO CODE FOR ALL – DO NOT SHOW

S0. Market

1. UK
2. Germany
3. France
4. Poland
5. Hungary
6. Romania

ASK ALL, NUMERIC OPEN

S1. Age

How old are you?

CLOSE IF UNDER 18

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S2 Gender

How do you describe your gender?

1. Male
2. Female
3. Non-binary
97. Other
98. Prefer not to answer

CHECK QUOTAS

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE, IF OTHER SCREEN OUT

S3. Region

Where do you live?

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

ASK UK ONLY, SINGLE CODE

S4 SEG

Please indicate to which occupational group the Chief Income Earner in your household belongs, or which group fits best.

This could be you: the Chief Income Earner is the person in your household with the largest income.

If the Chief Income Earner is retired and has an occupational pension, please answer for their most recent occupation.

If the Chief Income Earner is not in paid employment but has been out of work for less than 6 months, please answer for their most recent occupation.

1. **Higher managerial/ professional/ administrative** (e.g. Established doctor, Solicitor, Board Director in a large organisation (200+ employees, top level civil servant/public service employee)
2. **Intermediate managerial/ professional/ administrative** (e.g. Newly qualified (under 3 years) doctor, Solicitor, Board director small organisation, middle manager in large organisation, principle officer in civil service/local government)
3. **Supervisory or clerical/ junior managerial/ professional/ administrative** (e.g. Office worker, Student Doctor, Foreman with 25+ employees, salesperson, etc)
4. **Student**
5. **Skilled manual worker** (e.g. Skilled Bricklayer, Carpenter, Plumber, Painter, Bus/ Ambulance Driver, HGV driver, AA patrolman, pub/bar worker, etc)
6. **Semi or unskilled manual worker** (e.g. Manual workers, all apprentices to be skilled trades, Caretaker, Park keeper, non-HGV driver, shop assistant)
7. **Casual worker** – not in permanent employment
8. Housewife/ Homemaker
9. Retired and living on state pension
10. Unemployed or not working due to long-term sickness
11. Full-time carer of other household member
12. Farmer / Agricultural worker

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S5a Pers_Income

What is your personal total annual gross income, prior to tax being deducted?

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S5b HH Income

What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE

S6 Religion

Which of the following best describes your religion or faith (if you have one)?

1. Christian
2. Muslim
3. Jewish
4. Hindu
5. Buddhist
6. Sikh
7. Other religion / faith SPECIFY, FIX
8. Not religious / I don't have a religion / faith FIX
9. Prefer not to answer FIX

ASK IF CODED 1 AT S6 (CHRISTIAN), SINGLE CODE

S7 Christian

And which of the following best describes you?

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S8a Religious Service Freq

People differ widely in how often they attend church. Many people attend rarely or not at all, while others attend regularly.

How often, if at all, do you go to church or a place of worship for a religious service (not including special occasions like weddings and funerals)?

1. More than once a week
2. About once a week
3. A few times a month
4. About once a month
5. A few times a year
6. About once a year
7. Less than once a year
8. Never
9. Prefer not to answer

Main Survey (A)

RANDOMISE ORDER OF ASKING A1a AND A1b

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A1a Big Issues 1

How concerned are you about each of the following issues in your country?

ANSWER SCALE

1. Very concerned
2. Concerned
3. Slightly concerned
4. Not at all concerned
5. Don't know
6. Prefer not to answer

ISSUES / STATEMENTS

1. Economic inequality
2. The level of immigration
3. Threats to freedom of speech
4. Lack of integration among migrant communities
5. Gender identity (e.g. the trans debate)
6. The number of Muslims
7. Crime, law and order
8. Public finances and debt
9. The gap between the elites and ordinary people
10. The portrayal of our national historical past
11. Numbers of asylum seekers
12. People being required to carry a national ID card

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A1b Big Issues 2

How concerned are you about each of the following issues in your country?

ANSWER SCALE

1. Very concerned
2. Concerned
3. Slightly concerned
4. Not at all concerned
5. Don't know
6. Prefer not to answer

ISSUES / STATEMENTS

1. The threat from Russia or other hostile states
2. The level of racism
3. The cost of living today
4. Climate change
5. The spread of Islamic (sharia) law
6. Levels of antisemitism
7. The rise of the far right
8. The decline of Christianity
9. Mental health problems among young people
10. The anti-vaxx movement
11. The rise of the far left

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A2 Political Attitudes

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

ANSWER SCALE

1. Strongly agree
2. Slightly agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Slightly disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

STATEMENTS

1. Political violence is sometimes necessary
2. Right now we need <"strong man" – DO NOT SHOW IN GERMANY IF CODE 2 AT S0> political leaders who are prepared to break the rules
3. Protest groups like <Palestine Action or the English Defence League> should be banned SEE LOCALISATION EXCEL FOR EXAMPLES TO INPUT BY MARKET
4. The white population in Europe is deliberately being replaced by migrants from Muslim countries
5. Europe is no longer confident about what it stands for
6. Believing my country is superior is basically a form of racism
7. Working with other countries matters more than putting your own country first
8. Europe needs migration in order to survive
9. We have become too obsessed with human rights
10. Social problems today are ultimately down to feminism and erosion of traditional masculine values.

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A3 National Attachment

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about being truly <British / German / French / Polish / Hungarian / Romanian – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>

"To be truly <British / German / French / Polish / Hungarian / Romanian – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> you should...

ANSWER SCALE

1. Strongly agree
2. Slightly agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Slightly disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

STATEMENTS

1. ... be white
2. ... contribute economically
3. ... respect the authority of parliament
4. ... have been born here
5. ... be able to speak <English/ German / French / Polish / Hungarian / Romanian– INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>
6. ... be a Christian
7. ... share national customs and traditions
8. ... be committed to democracy and freedom of speech
9. ... defend the country when people criticise it
10. ... obey the law
11. ... be proud of <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>
12. ... live here

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

A4 Nat_Character_Most_Imp

And which **ONE** of these factors is **MOST** important for being "truly <British / German / French / Polish / Hungarian / Romanian – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> "?

1. To be white
2. To contribute economically
3. To respect the authority of parliament
4. To have been born here
5. To be able to speak <English/ German / French / Polish / Hungarian / Romanian– INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>
6. To be a Christian
7. To share national customs and traditions
8. To be committed to democracy and freedom of speech
9. To defend the country when people criticise it
10. To obey the law
11. To be proud of <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>
12. To live here
13. Don't know **FIX**

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A5a National Pride

How much, if at all, do the following things make you proud or ashamed of your country?

ANSWER SCALE

1. Very proud
2. Quite proud
3. Neither proud nor ashamed
4. Quite ashamed
5. Very ashamed
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

STATEMENTS

1. Our national history
2. Our national culture, e.g. music, art and literature
3. National ceremonial occasions and symbols, e.g. national anthem and flag
4. National sporting events and teams
5. Our political values
6. Our countryside
7. Our commitment to international law and institutions
8. The way we treat immigrants and asylum seekers
9. The fact that my country is predominantly white
10. The way we treat vulnerable people (e.g. poor, sick, unemployed)
11. The way we treat people from ethnic and religious minority groups
12. Our commitment to human rights

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A5b Christianity & Country

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about Christianity and <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>

ANSWER SCALE

1. Strongly agree
2. Slightly agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree

4. Slightly disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

STATEMENTS

1. It is important for the political leader of my country to be a Christian
2. The government should formally state that <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> is a Christian country
3. I believe that God has got a special plan for <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>
4. The law in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> should be based on Christian values
5. People who do not hold Christian values do not belong in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>
6. All religions in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> should be treated equally in public life.
7. Religious education in <Britain / Germany / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> should prioritise the teaching of Christianity ahead of other faiths – DO NOT ASK IN FRANCE
8. Christianity should continue to play an important role in shaping national identity in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A6a Living in Market

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about society in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> today?

ANSWER SCALE

1. Strongly agree
2. Slightly agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Slightly disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

STATEMENTS

1. Islam is completely compatible with <British / German / French / Polish / Hungarian / Romanian – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> values
2. <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> is too ethnically mixed
3. <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> is in a state of moral decay
4. We have lost traditional family values in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>
5. Blaming elites for political problems in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> is populist nonsense
6. Christian values require that we welcome and support asylum seekers who arrive in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0>.

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A6b Living in Market

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about living in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> today?

ANSWER SCALE

1. Strongly agree
2. Slightly agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Slightly disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

STATEMENTS

1. Nationalism is a virus
2. Immigration is fine in principle, but our system is overwhelmed
3. Immigration makes life harder for people already in this country
4. We need to send illegal migrants back to their own country
5. We should aim for a world with no national borders
6. Concerns about "protecting our national culture" are basically a smokescreen for racism
7. Christianity is a Western religion
8. Children are better off if their mother stays at home rather than going out to work
9. The government should encourage women to have more children

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER STATEMENT, RANDOMISE ORDER OF STATEMENTS

A7a Spiritual, community and economic capital

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

ANSWER SCALE

1. Strongly agree
2. Slightly agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Slightly disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

STATEMENTS

1. I feel that my life is spiritually fulfilling
2. I feel lonely much of the time
3. My life has an underlying purpose
4. I feel like a stranger in my own country
5. I feel a sense of belonging and support within my local community
6. The best days for our country lie ahead of us
7. I am generally pretty satisfied with my life at the moment
8. My household finds it difficult to make ends meet each month
9. I am happy about the state of my life right now

A7c Good day open end

ASK ALL, OPEN END. FLAG FOR QUALITY CHECKS

Thinking about your everyday life, what would you consider a 'good day' for you? Please describe in your own words.

Follow up AI to delve further into this response. AFTERCARE

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

A7b Religion_Importance

How important is religion in your everyday life?

1. Extremely important
2. Quite important
3. Neither important nor unimportant
4. Not particularly important
5. Not at all important
6. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL, MULTI CODE, RANDOMISE

A8 Imp_for_Christian

Which of these factors do you think are important to being a Christian?

1. Believing that Jesus was the Son of God
2. Trying to follow Jesus in your life
3. Holding Christian values
4. Defending our Christian heritage and culture
5. Being an active member of a church
6. Being baptised / christened
7. Reading the Bible regularly
8. Praying regularly
9. Following the teachings of the Church
10. Trying to make sure our country stays Christian
11. Other SPECIFY, FIX
12. None of these EXCLUSIVE, FIX

13. Don't know EXCLUSIVE, FIX
14. Prefer not to answer EXCLUSIVE, FIX

ASK IF NOT CODED 12, 13 OR 14 AT A8 (None of these, Don't know OR Prefer not to answer)

SINGLE CODE

A9 Most_imp_for Christian

And, which **ONE** of these factors do you think is most important when it comes to being a Christian?

1. Believing that Jesus was the Son of God
2. Trying to follow Jesus in your life
3. Holding Christian values
4. Defending our Christian heritage and culture
5. Being an active member of a church
6. Being baptised / christened
7. Reading the Bible regularly
8. Praying regularly
9. Following the teachings of the Church
10. Trying to make sure our country stays Christian
11. Other SPECIFY, FIX
12. None of these EXCLUSIVE, FIX
13. Don't know EXCLUSIVE, FIX
14. Prefer not to answer EXCLUSIVE, FIX

ASK ALL, GRID/CAROUSEL, SINGLE CODE PER SCENARIO, RANDOMISE ORDER OF SCENARIOS

A10 Scenarios

We are now going to do something a little different. We are going to show you some short descriptions of things that could happen to people like you. For each one, please tell us how happy you would be with it.

ANSWER SCALE

1. Very happy
2. Quite happy
3. No feelings either way
4. Quite unhappy
5. Very unhappy
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

SCENARIOS

1. Someone from a different religion marrying into your family
2. Someone from a different ethnic group marrying into your family
3. Temporary accommodation for asylum seekers being set up in your local area
4. Your employer prioritises diversity targets over the most qualified candidate for a job
5. The local authority removes an old statue in your town because they consider it to be racist
6. The local church closes and is turned into luxury flats
7. The local church closes and is turned into a mosque
8. The next political leader / <Prime Minister / Chancellor / President – INSERT BASED ON LOCAL ANSWER LIST > elected in <Britain / Germany / France / Poland / Hungary / Romania – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT S0> is a Muslim
9. Your local primary school's sex education curriculum changes due to pressure from Muslim parents
10. An asylum seeker comes to help you after you've been assaulted in the street
11. When you visit your local hospital, most of staff there are from ethnic minorities

ASK ALL, OPEN ENDED MINIMUM 5 WORDS

A11 In_Own_Words

When you think about what it means to be <British / German / French / Polish / Hungarian / Romanian – INSERT BASED ON MARKET AT SO>, what comes to mind? Please tell us your thoughts in as much detail as possible.

Final Demographics (S)

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S9a Education

Which is the highest education qualifications that you hold?

SEE MARKET LOCALISATION EXCEL FOR ANSWER LISTS

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S9b Work Status

Which of these best applies to you when it comes to your working status?

1. Working full time (30 or more hours per week)
2. Working part time (8-29 hours per week)
3. Working part time (Less than 8 hours per week)
4. Full time student
5. Home maker / stay-at home parent
6. Retired
7. Unemployed
8. Unable to work because of illness/disability/injury
9. Not working
10. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S10a Belief

People have different views about God and spirituality - which of the following fits you best?

1. I definitely believe in God or some 'higher power'
2. I probably believe in God or some 'higher power'
3. I'm not sure whether there is a God or some 'higher power'
4. I probably don't believe in God or some 'higher power'
5. I definitely don't believe in God or some 'higher power'
6. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S10b Prayer frequency

Typically, how often (if at all) do you pray?

1. Multiple times a day
2. Once a day
3. A few times a week
4. Once a week
5. A few times a month
6. Less often
7. Never
8. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL, MULTI CODE

S10c Baptism

Have you ever been Baptised/Christened?

1. Yes – Baptised or Christened
2. Yes – Confirmed
3. Neither of the above EXCLUSIVE

4. Prefer not to answer **EXCLUSIVE**

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S10d Bible interest

Thinking about the Bible (i.e. the holy book/scriptures of the Christian faith), which of these statements best reflects your current interest in the Bible?

1. I am very interested
2. I am somewhat interested
3. Neither interested nor uninterested
4. I am not very interested
5. I am not at all interested
6. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL EXCEPT FRANCE & GERMANY, SINGLE CODE

S11a Ethnicity

What is your ethnic group? Choose one option that best describes your ethnic group or background.

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

ASK FRANCE & GERMANY ONLY, SINGLE CODE

S11b Ethnicity_FR_DE_Self

FRANCE Were you born in France?

GERMANY Were you born in Germany?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Prefer not to answer

ASK FRANCE & GERMANY ONLY, SINGLE CODE

S11c Ethnicity_FR_DE_Parents

FRANCE Were both your parents born in France?

GERMANY Were both your parents born in Germany?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
4. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE

S12 Political Affiliation

Which political party do you feel closest to?

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S13 Urban vs rural

How would you describe the area where you currently live?

1. Urban (e.g. city or large town)
2. Suburban (e.g. residential area on the edge of a city or town)
3. Rural (e.g. village, hamlet or countryside)
4. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S14 Community

Which of the following best describes where you live?

1. There is a strong local community, and I am connected and participate
2. There is a strong local community, but I am not very involved
3. There is some sense of local community, but it feels limited

4. There is no real sense of community
5. Don't know

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S15 Close friends

How many of your close friends come from a different ethnic or cultural background than you?

1. None
2. 1
3. 2
4. 3
5. 4
6. 5 or more
7. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S16 Local area

To what extent do you agree or disagree that your local area is a place where people from different backgrounds get on well together?

1. Strongly agree
2. Slightly agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Slightly disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. Don't know
7. Not applicable
8. Prefer not to answer

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE

S17 Trusting people

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

1. You can't be too careful
2. Tend to be careful
3. Some people can be trusted, some not
4. Tend to trust people
5. Most people can be trusted
6. Don't know
7. Prefer not to answer

DO NOT ASK IN FRANCE, ASK ALL, MULTI CODE, RANDOMISE

S18 National_Ident

Which of the following would you use to describe your national identity?

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

DO NOT ASK IN FRANCE

SINGLE CODE

S19 National_Ident_Most

Which one of the following best describes how you see yourself?

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

ASK ALL, SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE

S20 Political Voting

Finally, if a national election were held tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

99. I would not vote

LOCALISATION LIST AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST

ASK ALL, NUMERIC OPEN

S21. Age Confirmation check

Finally, please confirm you age?

CLOSE IF ANSWER CONTRADICTS S1

THANK AND CLOSE